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## What's the big deal about a burger?

Eat one less burger a month. The greenhouse gas emissions arising every year from the production and consumption of cheeseburgers is roughly the same as the emissions from the 16 million SUVs currently on the road in the US.


It takes 6 gallons of water to produce a head of lettuce-but it takes over 1,000 to produce a cheeseburger with lettuce, because the feed for the cows is so inefficient to grow, plus the emissions for the tractors are very high.

## Offset the pollution of your family car 10 great ways you and your parents can reduce $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emissions

## $\hat{y}=200 \mathrm{lbs} /$ year $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emissions

| Action |  | Savings <br> on Co <br> lbs/year |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Recycle half your house- <br> hold waste |  | 2,400 |
| Adjust your thermostat <br> two degrees |  | 2,000 |
| Turn off electronic devices |  |  |

## 11,850 pounds $\mathrm{CO}_{2}=5.9$ tons $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ <br> 5.9 tons $\mathrm{CO}_{2}=$ taking one midsize SUV off the road!



How does the United States compare to other countries when it comes to $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emissions? Well, take a look for yourself!

## Per Household/Year

| United States | 27.3 tons |
| :--- | :--- |
| Germany | 13.8 tons |
| Sweden | 7.3 tons |
| Mexico | 5.3 tons |
| Kenya | .2 tons |

## Per Person/Year

| North America | 14 to 20 tons |
| :--- | :--- |
| Europe | 10 tons |
| Worldwide | 4 tons |

Why is ours so high?
Breakdown of the Average US
$\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ emissions per person/year:

| Auto Travel | 6.8 tons |
| :--- | :--- |
| Diet | 3.8 tons |
| Home Energy | 1.8 tons |
| Air Travel | 1.5 tons |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4}$ tons |

BONUS! Sign up with your utility company for "clean, renewable, or wind" electricity. You'll pay about $10 \%$ more, but save an average of four tons of $\mathrm{CO}^{2}$ emissions per household each year!

# Want to do more? Simple ways you can help out? 



## In your room

- Ask your parents if there is a plant that you can keep in your room, decorate the pot, and water it when it's thirsty.
- Turn off the TV, lights, and stereo before leaving a room to save electricity. When it comes to music, many musicians support environmental causes, so check out the performers and bands that help the planet.
- Use rechargeable batteries in electronics and toys whenever possible. Ask for a 'solar-charger' as a present and recharge your batteries from the sun!
- Remember to turn off the faucet while you are brushing your teeth. You can save a couple of gallons every day. Americans use 100 gallons of water each day, twice the rate of other industrialized nations.


## With your family and friends

- Make a weekend project with family and friends to plant trees in your yard or in the community. Trees help the air, water, soil and habitats, plus they add shade.
- Go for an easy green gift. Give your friends or colleagues a birthday card or book made from post consumer 'recycled' paper.
- Help your parents pack groceries in reusable shopping bags rather than using disposable plastic or paper bags.
- Adopt a favorite environmental cause with your friends. The cause could be an existing organization or something as simple as a fundraiser for landscaping at the local library.



## At your table

- If you don't already have a filtration system on your refrigerator or kitchen sink, encourage your parents to get one. Drink water from home filters or pitchers. Since the 1980s we have increased annual plastic bottled water consumption from 1.5 to 9 billion bottles.
- Go for more veggies all around. Farmers need about 6 gallons of water to grow a head of lettuce, but it takes over 1,000 gallons of water to produce a serving of beef, because the feed for the cows is so inefficient to grow.
- Eat more local food. Keep your eyes out for local farmers markets and encourage your parents to buy local produce as well as 'natural' and organic foods that are not grown with chemical pesticides.
- Go for the most local of all and plant some tomatoes in your backyard or a container garden for herbs inside or outside of your home. You'll taste the difference.



## Around your house

- Help your parents set the timing on your thermostat to save money. Programmable thermostats automatically adjust based on your family's lifestyle, but over 70\% of them in homes are not programmed. You can do it!
- Convince your parents to try out a few LED bulbs, or at least switch to Compact Fluorescent Lamps (CFLs). On average, CFLs use 66\% less energy and last 10 times longer than incandescent bulbs.
- Encourage your parents to buy an ENERGY STAR ${ }^{\circledR}$ qualified appliance the next time that they make a purchase. High efficiency appliances save on electricity, natural gas, and water. You save money and the environment.
- Encourage your parents to get a Home Efficiency Check-Up. Green home health check-ups for a few hundred dollars now can save you thousands in energy bills. Learn more at the 'Energy Audit' section of greenandsave.com.


## In your yard

- Use a bucket to collect rain water, and then help out by watering a few plants.
- Get your parents to test out facial tissues made from recycled content. We could team up to save over 150,000 trees, if each US household replaced just one typical box of 175 sheets.
- Get your parents to test out toilet paper made from recycled content. We could team up to save over 400,000 trees, if each US household replaced just one typical roll of 500 sheets.
- Get your parents to test out paper napkins made from recycled content. We could team up to save over 1 million trees if each US household replaced just one package of 250 napkins.
- Get your parents to test out paper towels made from recycled content. We could team up to save over 500,000 trees, if each US household replaced just one roll of 70 sheets.



## At school

- Look for school supplies made from recycled materials. Ask your teacher to purchase recycled classroom supplies.
- Go for an eco-friendly lunch with less packaging and waste. Help plan a 'trash-free' lunch day at school, and then make it a regular seasonal or monthly event. You can buy forks and spoons that look like plastic but are actually made from materials like corn starch that biodegrade instead of clogging up the landfills.
- Look for water containers and bottles that are not just disposable. You can find ones that actually have a filter built right into the top, so that you can re-use it by filling it up with tap water. You help save the planet and your parents' money.
- Carpool. Boosting US rush hour from 1 to 2 people per car, would save 40 million gallons of gasoline a day; over 15\% of daily US gas consumption.


## Around town

- Bike instead of asking for a ride whenever it is safe.
- Encourage your parents to 'cluster errands'. A quick one-mile trip to the shop emits up to 70 percent as much pollution as a ten-mile excursion with several stops.
- Encourage your parents to look into a Carbon offset program until they are ready to buy a new more efficient car. You can learn more on the 'Lifestyle' section of greenandsave.com.
- For their next vehicle purchase, encourage your parents to seriously look into high mileage cars, hybrids, and plug-in hybrids. American manufacturers are coming out with innovative new lines of vehicles.
- When you are old enough to drive, look into buying a used car as your first car. Hybrids have better mileage, but all new cars require manufacturing and about 39,000 gallons of water each.



# Over 40\% of our national energy consumption comes from homes and offices. 

## reduce, reuse, recycle... Re-Think your home as an energy

 saving Eco-Friendly ‘Organism' not just an 'Object'

GreENandSAVE.com is one of America's leading free 'Green' resources for anyone who wants to save money, the environment, and create a healthier home and lifestyle. Our team continues to research the data from a broad range of public and private sector reports as well as manufacturer specifications and feedback from families. Major organizations, like the American Institute of Architects, link into our site to educate their members, and The National Association of Realtors uses the content in their training. Clear Channel Radio's Great Green Home Show also picked GREENandSAVE.com as, "The BEST user-friendly site for Homeowners." Our company is the first to offer comprehensive Return on Investment (ROI) rankings and Take Action recommendations on multiple ways to 'Go Green.'


Green homes incorporate technology, smart design, construction, and maintenance elements to greatly reduce the negative impact of the home on the environment. This is often done through increasing energy efficiency, conserving water, recycling products, using sustainable materials and improving indoor air quality.

Green homes use less energy, water and natural resources than typical homes, and they create less waste and are healthier for those living inside. They are also ideally near public transportation and amenities.

Building materials often come from sustainable resources and the homes are built to minimize impact on the surrounding environment. According to the U.S. Building Council, green homes not only save the owner operating costs, but also benefit owners by reducing waste, conserving natural resources, improving air and water quality, minimizing the strain on local infrastructure and contributing to an overall better quality of life.

More and more builders are building green homes, but existing homes can also be converted into green homes.

Green makeovers can happen all at once or through gradual changes.

According to the 2006 Residential Green Building SmartMarket Report published by McGraw-Hill Construction, Green homes are expected to make up more than $10 \%$ of new home construction by 2010.

Many local and state governments, utilities and other companies offer rebates, tax breaks and other incentives for green home owners.

Green homes benefit you, your family, your community and the world! Now, with this guide, you'll have the answers to "When is the payback?" This guide is a trusted resource for both the American Institute of Architects and the National Association of Realtors. It will help provide the foundation for you to begin saving energy, money and the environment.

[^0]
## payback comes in year

Why pay for heat and AC when you're not using it?

Why pay for conventional lighting that uses more power to create heat than light? Why let your water heater work harder than necessary to keep your water hot? Why waste money with anything that leaks?


| Additional | Annual | 10Year | Return on <br> Cost |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Savings | Savings | Investment |  |


| Programmable Thermostat | $\$ 115$ | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 1,800$ | $156 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compact Fluorescent Light bulbs | $\$ 60$ | $\$ 80$ | $\$ 800$ | $133 \%$ |
| Standby Power Reduction | $\$ 20$ | $\$ 24$ | $\$ 240$ | $120 \%$ |
| Hot Water Heater "Blanket" | $\$ 25$ | $\$ 20$ | $\$ 200$ | $120 \%$ |
| Shower Heads | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 200$ | $\$ 2,000$ | $111 \%$ |
| Heating System Tune-up | $\$ 200$ | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 1,800$ | $90 \%$ |
| Seal Duct Leaks | $\$ 450$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $66 \%$ |
| Dishwasher | $\$ 20$ | $\$ 13$ | $\$ 130$ | $65 \%$ |
| Water Filters | $\$ 200$ | $\$ 104$ | $\$ 1,040$ | $52 \%$ |
| Water Efficient Toilets | $\$ 50$ | $\$ 25$ | $\$ 250$ | $50 \%$ |

Certain initiatives factor in multiples to cover the US average 2,500 sq. ft. home, and 'Additional Cost' is based on factors over and above the 'Non-Green-Products'. See the calculation breakdowns at greenandsave.com


|  | Additional <br> Cost | Annual <br> Savings | 10Year <br> Savings | Return on <br> Investment |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Solar Path and Garden Lights | $\$ 375$ | $\$ 176$ | $\$ 1,760$ | $47 \%$ |
| Windows | $\$ 700$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $43 \%$ |
| Skylights | $\$ 70$ | $\$ 30$ | $\$ 300$ | $43 \%$ |
| Insulated Walls | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $40 \%$ |
| Insulated Basement Walls | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $40 \%$ |
| Insulated Ducts | $\$ 450$ | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 1,800$ | $40 \%$ |
| Solar Attic Fan | $\$ 500$ | $\$ 200$ | $\$ 2,000$ | $40 \%$ |
| Replacement Light Fixtures | $\$ 108$ | $\$ 40$ | $\$ 400$ | $37 \%$ |
| Toxic Free Paints | $\$ 70$ | $\$ 25$ | $\$ 250$ | $36 \%$ |
| Faucets | $\$ 150$ | $\$ 48$ | $\$ 480$ | $32 \%$ |
| Water Heater Replacement | $\$ 554$ | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 1,800$ | $32 \%$ |
| Sealed Air Leaks | $\$ 1,000$ | $\$ 312$ | $\$ 3,120$ | $31 \%$ |
| Whole House Water Filters | $\$ 450$ | $\$ 120$ | $\$ 1,200$ | $27 \%$ |
| On Demand Hot Water Heater | $\$ 1,145$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $26 \%$ |
| Furnace Replacement | $\$ 1,200$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $25 \%$ |
| Trees | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 72$ | $\$ 720$ | $24 \%$ |
| Clothes Washer | $\$ 38$ | $\$ 380$ | $22 \%$ |  |
| Recycled Mulch | $\$ 172$ | $\$ 00$ | $33 \%$ |  |

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## payback comes <br> in years



Why pay for power? Why not replace your old windows with energy efficient ones? Why not use technology to reduce summer heat? Why waste power with inefficient light fixtures? Why paint a room with harmful chemicals that risk your health?


Why not let natural light enhance rooms? Why not use the latest technology to help heat your house?

Why let all the water go down the drains and out of your house? Why let kids roll around on chemically processed carpeting?

|  | Additional Cost | Annual Savings | 10 Year Savings | Return on Investment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ceiling Fans | \$300 | \$60 | \$600 | 20\% |
| Insulate Attics and Ceilings | \$600 | \$120 | \$1,200 | 20\% |
| Refrigerator | \$30 | \$6 | \$60 | 20\% |
| Light Sharing | \$50 | \$10 | \$100 | 20\% |
| Heat Pumps/AC | \$1000 | \$200 | \$2,000 | 20\% |
| Greywater | \$300 | \$60 | \$600 | 20\% |
| Bamboo Floors | \$300 | \$60 | \$600 | 20\% |
| Cork Floors | \$525 | \$105 | \$1,050 | 20\% |
| Carpeting | \$280 | \$50 | \$500 | 18\% |
| Rain Water Collection | \$120 | \$20 | \$200 | 17\% |
| Composting | \$325 | \$50 | \$500 | 15\% |
| Decking | \$899 | \$138 | \$1,380 | 15\% |
| Thru Wall Room to Room Fans | \$66 | \$10 | \$100 | 15\% |
| Air Quality by Room | \$250 | \$38 | \$380 | 15\% |
| Sun Tubes | \$300 | \$45 | \$450 | 15\% |
| Dual Flush Toilets | \$150 | \$23 | \$230 | 15\% |
| Smart Roofs | \$2,000 | \$300 | \$3,000 | 15\% |

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|  | Additional <br> Cost | Annual <br> Savings | 20Year <br> Savings | Return on <br> Investment |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Radiant Floors | $\$ 4,000$ | $\$ 550$ | $\$ 11,000$ | $14 \%$ |
| Insulated Double Walls | $\$ 900$ | $\$ 120$ | $\$ 2,400$ | $13 \%$ |
| Thermal Mass Floors | $\$ 3,000$ | $\$ 400$ | $\$ 8,000$ | $13 \%$ |
| Southern Overhangs | $\$ 1,440$ | $\$ 180$ | $\$ 3,600$ | $13 \%$ |
| Solar Hot Water | $\$ 2,500$ | $\$ 280$ | $\$ 5,600$ | $11 \%$ |
| Geo-Thermal | $\$ 30,000$ | $\$ 3,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ | $10 \%$ |
| Cross Ventilation | $\$ 1,200$ | $\$ 120$ | $\$ 2,400$ | $10 \%$ |
| Southern Orientation | $\$ 1,200$ | $\$ 120$ | $\$ 2,400$ | $10 \%$ |
| Green Roofs | $\$ 8,000$ | $\$ 800$ | $\$ 16,000$ | $10 \%$ |
| Water Conservation/Retention | $\$ 2,200$ | $\$ 216$ | $\$ 4,320$ | $9 \%$ |
| Solar Electric | $\$ 13,000$ | $\$ 1,200$ | $\$ 24,000$ | $9 \%$ |

[^1]

Why not position new windows or check the direction of breezes to maximize air flow? Why not check your site plan to see if there is a better way to orient an addition to get southern exposure?


GREeNandSAVE.com Data Source:
The Return on Investment (ROI) calculations included in this guide are intended to serve as a fast and easy way to help you see the hierarchy of performance and payback. Given variations in energy consumption and house size, results will naturally vary. The calculations are based on comprehensive local and national research and a combination of reports from the U.S. Department of Energy, the EPA, ENERGY STAR® for Homes Program, US Green Building Council's LEED for Homes Program, American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy (ACEEE), International Energy Conservation Code, PLUS information directly from University Studies, Architects, Manufacturer Specifications, Distributors, seasoned Builders and Installers, and Homeowners with actual Performance Feedback.


[^0]:    Photo: Green Homes can come in surprising shapes, sizes, and locations. This one looks traditional from the front but it is actually solar powered from the backyard roof panels. It was converted from an existing nineteen fifties house, includes over 50 eco-initiatives, and it is less than ten houses away from the local commuter train. See greenandsave.com

[^1]:    Certain initiatives factor in multiples to cover the US average 2,500 sq. ft. home, and 'Additional Cost' is based on factors over and above the 'Non-Green-Products'. See the calculation breakdowns at greenandsave.com

